## UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA Department of Physics and Astronomy

PH 102 / LeClair

Summer II 2012

## **Problem Set 5: Optics**

## Instructions:

- 1. Answer all questions below. Show your work for full credit.
- 2. All problems are due Tuesday 31 July 2012 by the end of the day (11:59pm if electronically submitted, by 5pm as a hard copy)
- 3. You may collaborate, but everyone must turn in their own work.

1. What is the apparent depth of a swimming pool in which there is water of depth 3 m: (a) when viewed from normal incidence, and (b) when viewed at an angle of  $60^{\circ}$  with respect to the surface normal? The refractive index of water is 1.33.

2. A point source of light is placed at a fixed distance l from a screen. A thin convex lens of focal length f is placed somewhere between the source and screen, a distance q from the screen and p from the source. The lens is moved back and forth between the source and screen, but both screen and source remain fixed, thus p + q = l at all times. What is the minimum value of l such that a focused image will be formed at two different positions of the lens?

**3.** Referring to the previous question, it is found that at one position the image height is a, while at the second, the image height is b. Show that the height of the object is  $\sqrt{ab}$ .

4. A spherical mirror which forms only virtual images has a radius of curvature of R = 0.5 m. (a) Is the mirror concave or convex? What is the focal length of the mirror? (b) Where should an object be placed to obtain a magnification of +0.5?