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PH105 / LeClair

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## Quiz 4: Force

**1.** You are in a plane accelerating down a runway during takeoff, and you are holding a pendulum (say, a shoe hanging from a shoelace). The string of the pendulum:

- $\hfill\square$  hangs straight downward
- $\square$  hangs downward and forward, because the net force on the pendulum must be zero
- $\hfill\square$  hangs downward and forward, because the net force must be nonzero
- $\hfill\square$  hangs downward and backward, because the net force must be zero
- $\hfill\square$  hangs downward and backward, because the net force must be nonzero

**2.** Two people pull on opposite ends of a rope, each with force *F*. The tension in the rope is: (*Hint* - would it change if one person were removed and that end of the string tied to a wall?)

- $\square F/2$
- $\Box F$
- $\Box 2F$

3. The static friction force between a car's tires and the ground can do all of the following *except*:

- $\hfill\square$  speed the car up
- $\square$  slow the car down
- $\hfill\square$  change the car's direction
- $\hfill\square$  it can do all of the above things

**4.** When you *stand at rest* on a floor, you exert a downward normal force on the floor. Does this force cause the earth to accelerate in the downward direction?

- $\square$  Yes, but the earth is very massive, so you don't notice the motion
- $\hfill\square$  Yes, but you accelerate along with the earth, so you don't notice the motion
- $\square$  No, because the normal force isn't a real force
- $\hfill\square$  No, because you are also pulling on the earth gravitationally
- $\square$  No, because there is also friction at your feet.